## VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYPITH SHAKTI UTTHAN ASHARAM LAKHISARAI

Class 7<sup>th</sup>. Subject History Date 19.1.2021.

Ch: THE MAKING OF REGIONAL CULTURE( Notes)

Bengal, being in a riverine plain, produces abundant rice and fish. These two items are important foods of the Bengalis. The Bengal Brahmanas too eat fish.

Fishing has been a major occupation of the Bengalis.

Bengali literature contains several references to fish.

**Lilatilakam:** A fourteenth-century text of Sanskrit that deals with grammar and poetics.

**Rajputana:** The region that constitutes most of present-day Rajasthan was called Rajputana by the British during the 19th century.

Sati: The immolation of widows on the funeral pyre of their husbands.

**Kathak:** The term is derived from Katha, a word used in Sanskrit and other languages for the story.

**Rasa Lila:** The legends of Radha-Krishna were enacted in folk plays known as rasa Lila.

Gharana: Tradition of classical dance, music.

**Classical:** Old and memorable having permanent value.

Miniature: It is small-sized painting, usually done in watercolour on cloth or paper.

**Basohli:** It refers to the bold and intense style of miniature painting.

**Per:** It is a Persian word that means a spiritual guide.

**Animism:** Attribution of living soul to plants, inanimate objects, and natural phenomena.

Kolu: Oil pressures.

Kansari: Bell metal workers.

**Dochala:** Double-roofed structure.

About 12th Century – First Literary works in Malayalam.

**14th Century Lilatilakam** – a text dealing with grammar and poetics combining two languages Sanskrit and regional languages was published.

**12th Century –** Anantavarman, a ruler of Ganga dynasty decided to erect a temple for Purushottam Jagannatha at Puri.

**1230 AD –** King Anangabhima III dedicated his kingdom to the deity and proclaimed himself as the 'deputy' of the God.

**19th Century –** The region of Rajputana constituted by the British.

**3rd quarter of the 19th Century –** 'Kathak' was firmly entrenched as a dance form in many regions.

1739 AD – Nadar Shah invaded and conquered Delhi.

**Mid-18th Century –** Kangra artists developed a style of miniature painting for their survival.

SUBJECT TEACHER'S MUKESH KUMAR